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Indian Standard

2011

SPECIFICATION FOR EYELETS AND WASHERS (SAIL)

(First Revision)

Second Reprint MAY 1999

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BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG NEW DELHI 110002

IS:4084-1978 SPECIFICATION FOR EYELETS AND WASHERS (SAIL)

(First Revision)

AMENDMENT NO. 1 AUGUST 1979

Corrigendum

(Page 1, Committee Composition, Members, line 12) - Substitute 'SHRI B.K. MEHAN' for 'SHRI B.K. MOHAN'.

AMENDMENT NO. 2 AUGUST 1981

Alteration_

(Pages 6, 7 and 8, Tables 1, 2 and 3, second column heading) - Substitute 'STARTING THICKNESS OF METAL' for 'THICKNESS OF METAL AT LIP, Min '

Addendum_

(Page 4, clause 3.2) - Add the following new clauses after 3.2:

- '3.3 The starting thickness of sheet or strip shall be as given in Tables 1, 2 and 3. A deviation of +0.02 mm shall be allowed for brass sheet or strip. Deviation in aluminium sheet or strip shall be as given in Table 6 of IS:2676-1964.
- 3.4 Maximum reduction due to forming shall not exceed 0.05 mm when measured anywhere on the periphery of the lip of the eyelets.
- 3.5 A deviation of +0.1 mm shall be allowed on all dimensions wherever deviation is not mentioned.'

(CPDC	22)						
		Reprography	Unit,	ISI,	New	Delhi,	India

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Reprography Unit, ISI, New Delhi, India

Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR EYELETS AND WASHERS (SAIL)

(First Revision)

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Indian Standard SPECIFICATION FOR EYELETS AND WASHERS (SAIL)

(First Revision)

O. FOREWORD

- 0.1 This Indian Standard (First Revision) was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 10 March 1978, after the draft finalized by the Fasteners for Consumer Goods Sectional Committee had been approved by the Consumer Products and Medical Instruments Division Council.
- 0.2 Sail eyelets are used as reinforcement for edges surrounding a hole in materials, such as tentage, webbing equipment, miscellaneous textiles and leather, rubber and plastics goods where wear and tear is involved in day to day use, when fastened.
- 0.3 In this standard, various types of associated washers are also given to suit the respective eyelets. The purchaser may ask for any other type of washer in the same size range to suit the eyelets.
- 0.4 This standard was first issued in 1967. The present revision has been taken up in the light of the comments received on the standard. In this revision dimensions which are considered necessary from the manufacturing point of view have been included. Grommet eyelets and washers have been deleted. These will be covered in a separate standard.
- 0.5 As various types of sail eyelets and washers are in use, an effort has been made to make the standard as fully representative as possible.
- ${f 0.6}$ While preparing this standard, assistance has been derived from the following publications:

DIN 7332-1958 Eyelets for canvas. Deutscher Normenausschuss.

BS 3102:1959 Brass eyelets and washers for general purposes. British Standards Institution.

CIGS/IM/3(b) Eyelets. Ministry of Defence, Government of India.

0.7 This standard contains clauses which call for agreement between the purchaser and the supplier, and which permit the purchaser to use his option for selection to suit his requirements. These clauses are 5.1, 6.2, 8.1 and 10.1.

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0.8 For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test or analysis, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS: 2-1960*. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

1. SCOPE

1.1 This standard covers the material, manufacturing and dimensional requirements of sail eyelets along with their associated washers for use in tentage, tarpaulins, canopies, travel requisites, miscellaneous textiles, leather, rubber and plastics goods.

2. TERMINOLOGY

- 2.0 For the purpose of this standard, the following definitions shall apply.
- 2.1 Eyelets A metallic reinforcement for edges surrounding a hole in materials, such as textiles, leather, rubber, plastics or combination thereof.
- 2.2 Plain Washer A washer having a raised circular rib used in conjunction with an eyelet to assist in retaining material (see Fig. 2).
- 2.3 Turnover Washer A washer with rolled outer edge used in conjunction with an eyelet for retaining the material where greater strength is required than usually obtained by the use of a plain washer (see Fig. 3).

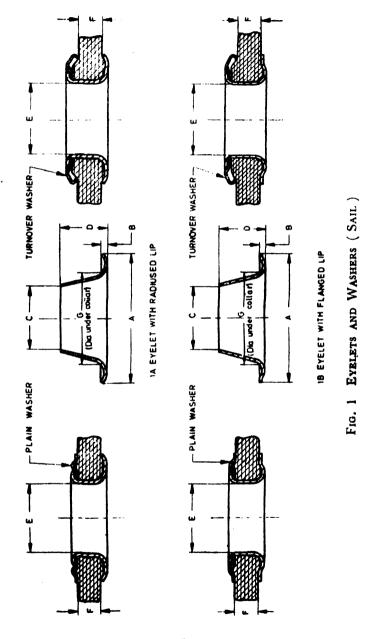
3. SHAPE AND DIMENSIONS

- 3.1 The shape and dimensions of sail eyelets shall conform to Fig. 1A and 1B read with Table 1.
- 3.2 The shape and dimensions of plain washer and turnover washer shall conform to Fig. 2 read with Table 2, and Fig. 3 read with Table 3.

4. MATERIALS

- 4.1 Eyelets and washers shall be made from the following materials:
 - a) Brass sheet or strip conforming to Designation CuZn37 or CuZn30 of IS: 410-1967†.
 - b) Aluminium sheet or strip conforming to Designation 31000 of IS: 737-19741.
- 4.2 As regards chemical analysis for finding out the conformity of material, manufactured eyelets or washers shall be used.

^{*}Rules for rounding off numerical values (revised).
*Specification for rolled brass, plate, sheet, strip and foil (second revision). †Specification for wrought aluminium and aluminium alloys, sheet and strip (for general engineering purposes) (revised).



		OUTSIDE DIANETER OF BARREL	CADES THE FLANGE,	6		1	9.6	12.7	ı	17.3	19-9	2 0·8	24.0	31.1	
			THICK- NESS OF COMPRESSED	BETWEEN EYE- LET AND WASHER, F, Max	6	Σ ;	2.0	7.0	3.2	3.2	0· +	₩.	5:5	4 .8	5.6
ETS		INTERNAL DIA OF BARREL WHEN	CLOSED, E, Min	(8)	, ,	2.5	- v	C.8.	1.1.61	/ 71	951	7.01	- i	25.4	
TABLE 1 DIMENSIONS FOR SAIL EYELETS (Clouder 3.1 and 5.1 and Fig. 1)	letres,	О уенай Length , D		6	7.7		9 6	; ;	. 6	6.4	7 2.8	0.01	50.5	12.1	
ONS FOR S of 5.1 and Fi ts in millime	All dimensions in millimetres.	Pierced Dia, C		(9)	4 .	6.9	9·2		6: I	15:1	15.1	18.3	34.6	7 t 0	
DIMENSIONS FOR SAIL (Clauses 3.1 and 5.1 and Fig. 1)	All dimensio	FLANGE I ORMED HEIGHT, B		(3)	<u>•</u>	1.0	0.1	1.5	<u> </u>	9.1	, 	· ·	. ç	,	
TABLE 1		OUTSIDE DIA OF FLANGE		(4)	9.5	12.7	17.5	20.6	23.8	27.8	28.6	34.9	44.4		
		THICKNESS OF METAL AT LIP, Min Bras Aluminium		(3)	0+0	0.45	0.20	0.63	0.71	0.80	06-0	06-0	1.25		
		THICKNE AT Brass		(3)	0.315	0.315	0.355	0.40	0.45	0.20	0.26	0.26	0.71		
		Sire No.		€	81	21	24	5 0	28	30	30F	32	35		

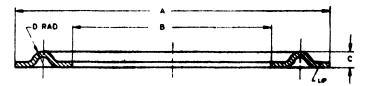


Fig. 2 Plain Washer

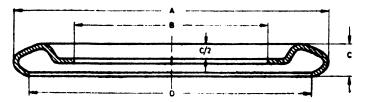


FIG. 3 TURNOVER WASHER

TABLE 2 DIMENSIONS FOR PLAIN WASHERS

(Clause 3.2, and Fig. 2)

All dimensions in millimetres.

Size No.	THICKNESS OF METAL AT LIP, Min		Overall Diameter, A	PIERCED DIAMETER, B	HEIGHT OF FOR- MED WASH-	RADIUSED FORM (OUTSIDE	
	Brass	Aluminium	А	В	ERS, C, Min	METAL), D, Min	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
18	0.58	0.40	9.5	6.3	0.8	0.4	
21	0.58	0.40	12.7	8.7	0.8	0.4	
24	0.28	0.40	17.5	11.1	0.8	0.8	
26	0.315	0.45	20.6	12.7	0.8	0.8	
28	0.312	0.45	23.8	15.1	1.3	0.8	

5. MANUFACTURE

5.1 The sail eyelets and washers shall be pressed and drawn to shape and size. The brass eyelets shall be properly annealed to remove stresses developed during manufacture. The eyelets of Size No. 24 and above (see Table 1) shall have a flanged lip unless otherwise specified by the purchaser.

TABLE 3 DIMENSIONS FOR TURNOVER WASHERS

(Clause 3.2, and Fig. 3)

All dimensions in millimetres.

Size No.	THICKNESS OF METAL AT LIP, (Min)		OVERALL DIAMETER OF FORMED	PIERCED DIAMETER, B	Height of Formed Washer,	D
	Brass	Aluminium	Washers,	В	C, Min	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
21	0.28	0.40	12.7	8.3	1.6	
24	0.28	0.40	17:5	10.7	1.6	
2 6	0.58	0 40	20.6	12.3	2.0	*****
28	0.312	0.42	23.8	14.7	2.4	20.6
30	0.312	0.45	27.8	17.6	2.4	24 .6
30 L	0.312	0.45	28 ·6	17.5	2.4	24.6
32	0.40	0.26	34.9	21.0	2.8	30.2
35	0.50	0.80	44·4	27.4	3.8	38.10

6. WORKMANSHIP AND FINISH

- 6.1 Sail eyelets and washers shall be well drawn-out, symmetrical to the centre line and shall be free from burrs, cracks, splits, wrinkles, dents and other defects.
- 6.2 Brass eyelets and washers shall be finished bright. Aluminium eyelets and washers shall be chemically passivated in alkaline chromate bath if required by the purchaser.

7. TOLERANCE

7.1 A tolerance of ± 0.4 mm shall be allowed on all dimensions wherever not specified.

8. SAMPLING

8.1 Sampling and acceptance criteria shall be as agreed to between the purchaser and the supplier. A recommended scheme for the same is given in Appendix A.

9. TEST

9.1 The sail eyelets, when subjected to practical test in a manner consistent with their general use, shall roll over and close without distortion, cracking, splitting, and shall securely grip the material over which they are used.

10. PACKING

10.1 The sail eyelets and washers shall be packed as agreed to between the purchaser and the supplier.

11. MARKING

- 11.1 The packets containing sail eyelets and washers shall be clearly and indelibly marked with the manufacturer's name, initials or trade-mark and size.
 - 11.1.1 The product may also be marked with Standard mark.
- 11.1.2 The use of the Standard Mark is governed by the provisions of the Bureau of Indian Standards Act, 1986 and the Rules and Regulations made thereunder. The details of conditions under which the licence for the use of Standard Mark may be granted to manufacturers or producers may be obtained from the Bureau of Indian Standards.

APPENDIX A

(Clause 8.1)

SAMPLING SCHEME AND CRITERIA FOR CONFORMITY FOR SAIL EYELETS AND WASHERS

A-1. SCALE OF SAMPLING

- A-1.1 Lot In any consignment, all the eyelets manufactured from the same material under similar conditions of manufacture shall be grouped together to constitute a lot.
- A-1.1.1 For ascertaining the conformity of the lot to the requirements of this specification, test samples shall be examined from each lot separately and shall be drawn at random from the lot in accordance with IS: 4905-1968*.
- A-2. For workmanship and finish (see 6.1 and 6.2), test (see 9) and dimensional requirements, the sampling plan with inspection level III and acceptance quality level 2.5 percent given in Tables 1 and 2 respectively of IS: 2500 (Part I)-1973† shall be followed.

^{*}Methods for random sampling.

[†]Sampling inspection tables: Part I Inspection by attributes and by count of defects (first revision).

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Southern: C.I.T. Campus, IV Cross Road, CHENNAI 600113	235 23 15
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'Pushpak', Nurmohamed Shaikh Marg, Khanpur, AHMEDABAD 380001	550 13 48
‡Peenya Industrial Area, 1st Stage, Bangalore-Tumkur Road, BANGALORE 560058	839 49 55
Commercial-cum-Office Complex, Opp. Dushera Maidan, E-5 Arera Colony, Bittan Market, BHOPAL 462016	72 34 52
62/63, Ganga Nagar, Unit VI, BHUBANESWAR 751001	40 36 27
Kalai Kathir Building, 670 Avinashi Road, COIMBATORE 641018	21 01 41
Plot No. 43, Sector 16 A, Mathura Road, FARIDABAD 121001	28 88 01
Savitri Complex, 116 G.T. Road, GHAZIABAD 201001	71 19 98
53/5 Ward No.29, R.G. Barua Road, 5th By-lane, GUWAHATI 781003	54 11 37
5-8-56C, L.N. Gupta Marg, Nampally Station Road, HYDERABAD 500001	320 10 84
E-52, Chitranjan Marg, C- Scheme, JAIPUR 302001	37 38 79
117/418 B, Sarvodaya Nagar, KANPUR 208005	21 68 76
Seth Bhawan, 2nd Floor, Behind Leela Cinema, Naval Kishore Road. LUCKNOW 226001	, 21 89 23
NIT Building, Second Floor, Gokulpat Market, NAGPUR 440010	52 51 71
Patliputra Industrial Estate, PATNA 800013	26 28 08
Institution of Engineers (India) Building, 1332 Shivaji Nagar, PUNE 411005	32 36 35
'Sahajanand House' 3rd Floor, Bhaktinagar Circle, 80 Feet Road, RAJKOT 360002	36 85 86
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